This is a review submitted to Mathematical Reviews/MathSciNet.

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Mathematical Reviews/MathSciNet Reviewer Number: 68397

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Author: Bahsoun, Wael; Vaienti, Sandro

Title: Metastability of certain intermittent maps.

**MR Number:** MR2864379

Primary classification: 37A05

Secondary classification(s): 37E05

## Review text:

This paper studies a piecewise smooth map T of the unit interval possessing two invariant densities,  $h_{\ell}$ ,  $h_r$ , supported on the half-intervals [0, 1/2] and [1/2, 1], respectively. These intervals are invariant by the map. A hole a point which is mapped into the common boundary point 1/2. Physically, there is a "leakage of mass" through the holes. A certain family of perturbations  $\{T_{\varepsilon}\}_{\varepsilon>0}$  of T is defined, in a way that each  $T_{\varepsilon}$  has a unique invariant measure with density  $h_{\varepsilon}$ . It is shown that, as  $\varepsilon \downarrow 0$ , the density  $h_{\varepsilon}$  converges in  $L^1$  to a certain convex combination of  $h_{\ell}$  and  $h_r$ . The coefficient of the convex combination is identified as function of a quantity called limiting hole ratio, defined in the recent paper by González-Tokhman *et al.* Although proofs are presented for a specific map, the authors argue that their techniques hold more generally.

Bibliography used in this review:

 Cecilia González-Tokman, Brian R. Hunt, and Paul R. Wright (2010). Approximating invariant densities of metastable systems. *Ergodic Theory Dynam. Systems* **31** (2011), no. 5, 1345-1361.